# Linear-Time Probabilistic Solutions of Boundary Value Problems 

NEURIPS 2021

Nicholas Krämer and Philipp Hennig

## EBERHARD KARLS <br> UNIVERSITAT TUBINGEN <br> 等会

## Faculty of Science <br> Department of Computer Science <br> Chair for the Methods of Machine Learning

Many thanks to supporters and sponsors:


CyberValley
DFG


Follow us on Twitter: @pnkraemer, @PhilippHennig5

## Differential equation:

$$
\dot{y}(t)=f(y(t), t)
$$

Fixed boundary values:

$$
y(0)=y_{0}, \quad y(1)=y_{1}
$$



- BVPs are weirdly both local and global $\rightarrow$ Iterated Kalman smoothing
- We know it is a boundary value problem $\rightarrow$ Gaussian bridge priors
- Too many unknowns
$\rightarrow$ Expectation maximisation
- We need efficiency
$\rightarrow$ Mesh refinement


No. of grid points


## Thanks to Philipp Hennig

## Paper:

Linear-Time Probabilistic Solutions of Boundary Value Problems.
Nicholas Krämer and Philipp Hennig.
NeurIPS 2021. Preprint: https://arxiv.org/pdf/2106.07761. pdf

## You might also like:

A Probabilistic State Space Model for Joint Inference from Differential Equations and Data. Jonathan Schmidt, Nicholas Krämer and Philipp Hennig.
NeurIPS 2021. Preprint: https://arxiv.org/pdf/2103.10153.pdf

